AQ-SPEC

Air Quality Sensor Performance Evaluation Center

Sensor Description

Manufacturer/Model: 2B Technologies POM (FEM EQOA–0815–227)

Pollutant: Ozone

Linear Dynamic Range: 2 ppb - 10 ppm

Type: UV Absorption

Time Resolution: 10-second to 1-hour



Additional Information

Field evaluation report:

http://www.aqmd.gov/aqspec/evaluations/field

Lab evaluation report:

http://www.aqmd.gov/aq-spec/evaluations/laboratory

AQ-SPEC website:

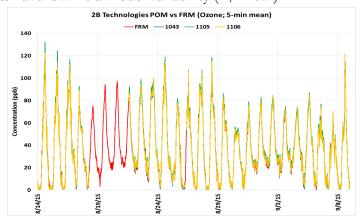
http://www.aqmd.gov/aq-spec

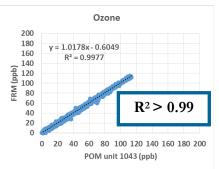
Evaluation Summary

- Overall, the three POM units showed high accuracy, compared to the FRM ozone monitor, for a concentration range between 0 to 400 ppb.
- The three POM units exhibited high precision during almost all tested environmental conditions (ozone conc., T and RH). POM 1122 experienced some instability at 5 °C, 40% RH and 20 °C, 65% RH.
- The three POM units showed low intra-model variability (\sim 13%), as well as good data recovery (> 90%).
- They showed very strong correlations with the FRM instrument from both the field ($R^2 > 0.99$) and laboratory studies ($R^2 > 0.99$).

Field Evaluation Highlights

- Deployment period 07/29/2015- 09/09/2015: the three POM units followed the ozone concentration change as monitored by FRM instrument.
- POM 1043, 1105, and 1106 had 99%, 92%, and 91% data recovery, respectively.
- The units have low intra-model variability (+/-10%).





Coefficient of Determination (R²) quantifies how the three sensors followed the ozone concentration change by FRM.

An R² approaching the value of 1 reflects a near perfect agreement, whereas a value of 0 indicates a complete lack of correlation.

Laboratory Evaluation Highlights

Accuracy
$$A(\%) = 100 - \frac{|\bar{X} - \bar{R}|}{\bar{R}} * 100$$

Steady State (#)	Sensor mean (ppb)	FRM (ppb)	Accuracy (%)
1	37.1	41.0	90.5
2	73.8	82.1	89.9
3	107.1	120.8	88.6
4	212.7	235.0	90.5
5	296.8	330.9	89.7

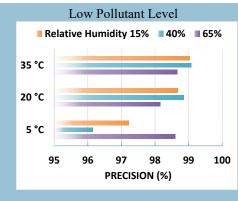
Three brand new POMs were used in the lab testing.

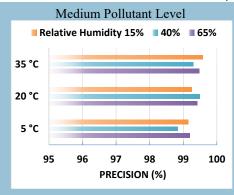
Accuracy was evaluated in a concentration ramping experiment at 20 °C and 40%. The sensor's readings at each ramping steady state were compared to the reference instrument.

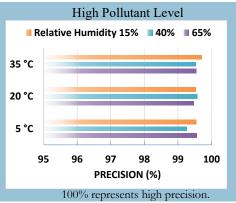
Negative % means sensors' overestimation by more than two fold. The higher the positive value (close to 100%), the higher the sensor's accuracy.



Precision

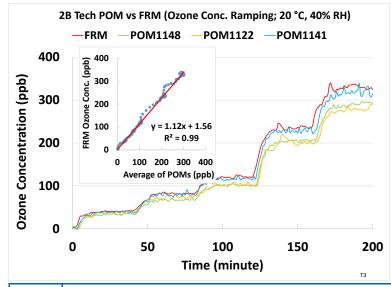






Sensor's ability of generating precise measurements of ozone concentration at low, medium, and high pollutant levels were evaluated under 9 combinations of T and RH, including extreme weather conditions like cold and humid (5 °C and 65%), hot and humid (35 °C and 65%), cold and dry (5 °C and 15%), and hot and dry (35 °C and 15%).

Coefficient of Determination



The three POM units showed very strong correlations with the corresponding FRM data (R² > 0.99) at 20 °C and 40% RH.

Climate Susceptibility (R2)

\mathbb{R}^2	5 °C	20 °C	35 °C
15%	0.99	0.99	0.99
40%	0.99	0.99	0.99
65%	0.99	0.99	0.99

From the laboratory studies, temperature and humidity did not affect 2B POM's linear correlations with FRM instrument.

Observed Interferents

None.



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