

RULE 429. **STARTUPSTART-UP AND SHUTDOWN EXEMPTION**
PROVISIONS FOR OXIDES OF NITROGEN

(a) Purpose

The purpose of this rule is to provide an exemption from oxides of nitrogen (NOx) and carbon monoxide (CO) concentration limits during Startup and Shutdown and establish requirements during Startup and Shutdown to limit NOx and CO emissions.

(b) Applicability

(1) The provisions of this rule shall apply to equipment utilizing CEMS, ACEMS, or SCEMS that are subject to the following rules:

Rule 1134 – Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Stationary Gas Turbines;

Rule 1146 – Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Industrial Institutional and Commercial Boilers, Steam Generators, and Process Heaters;

Rule 1147 – NOx Reductions from Miscellaneous Sources;

Rule 1147.1 – NOx Reductions from Aggregate Dryers; and

Rule 1147.2 – NOx Reductions from Metal Melting and Heating Furnaces.

(c) Definitions

For the purpose of this rule, the following definitions shall apply:

(1) AGGREGATE DRYER means equipment that is subject to Rule 1147.1, including any combustion equipment fired with gaseous fuel used to reduce or minimize the moisture content of aggregate material, including dryers, rotary dryers, fluidized bed dryers and rotary kilns, as defined in Rule 1147.1.

(2) ALTERNATIVE CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING SYSTEM (ACEMS) means a system that uses process or control device operating parameter measurements and a conversion equation, a graph, or computer program to produce results in units of the applicable emission limitation or standard on a continuous monitoring basis, which is demonstrated to the Executive Officer as having the same precision, reliability, accessibility, and timeliness as the data provided by a certified CEMS or certified CEMS component in accordance with Rule 218.2 and Rule 218.3.

- (c) (3+) BOILER or STEAM GENERATOR means equipment that is subject to Rule 1146, including any combustion equipment fired with solid fossil fuel, liquid and/or gaseous fuel (excluding landfill and digester gas) and used to produce steam or to heat water, and that is not used exclusively to produce electricity for sale, as defined in Rule 1146. Boiler or Steam Generator does not include any open heated tank, adsorption chiller unit, or waste heat recovery boiler that is used to recover sensible heat from the exhaust of a combustion turbine or any unfired waste heat recovery boiler that is used to recover sensible heat from the exhaust of any combustion equipment.
- (4) CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING SYSTEM (CEMS) means the total combined equipment and systems, including the sampling interface, analyzers, and data acquisition and handling system, required to continuously determine air contaminants and diluent gas concentrations and/or mass emission rate of a source effluent (as applicable).
- (5) FORMER RECLAIM FACILITY means a facility, or any of its successors, that was in the NOx Regional Clean Air Incentives Market as of January 5, 2018, as established in Regulation XX – Regional Clean Air Incentives Market (RECLAIM), that has received a final determination notification, and is no longer in the RECLAIM program, or any of its successors.
- (2) ~~GAS TURBINE is combustion equipment fired with solid, liquid and/or gaseous fuel and using a turbine to convert the energy derived from the combustion to produce mechanical energy to drive other equipment.~~
- (3) ~~PROCESS HEATER means any combustion equipment fired with liquid and/or gaseous fuel and which transfers heat from combustion gases to process streams.~~
- (6) FURNACE means any metal melting furnace, metal heat treating furnace, metal heating furnace, or metal forging furnace as defined in Rule 1147.2.
- (7) MINIMUM OPERATING TEMPERATURE means the minimum operating temperature specified by the manufacturer, unless otherwise defined in the permit issued by the South Coast AQMD.
- (4) ~~NITRIC ACID PRODUCTION UNIT means any facility producing nitric acid by either the pressure or atmospheric pressure process.~~
- (8) NON-RECLAIM FACILITY is a facility, or any of its successors, that was not in the NOx Regional Clean Air Incentives Market as of January 5, 2018, as established in Regulation XX – Regional Clean Air Incentives Market (RECLAIM), or any of its successors.

- (c) (9) NO_x POST-COMBUSTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT means air pollution control equipment which eliminates, reduces, or controls the issuance of NO_x after combustion.
- (10) PROCESS HEATER means equipment that is subject to Rule 1146, including any combustion equipment fired with liquid and/or gaseous fuel (excluding landfill and digester gas) and/or solid fossil fuel and which transfers heat from combustion gases to process streams, as defined in Rule 1146. Process Heater does not include any kiln or oven used for drying, curing, baking, cooking, calcining, or vitrifying; or any unfired waste heat recovery heater that is used to recover sensible heat from the exhaust of any combustion equipment.
- (11) RATED HEAT INPUT means the heat input as specified by the permit issued by the South Coast AQMD, or if not specified on the permit, as specified on the nameplate of the combustion unit. If the combustion unit has been altered or modified such that its maximum heat input is different than the heat input specified on the nameplate, the new maximum heat input shall be considered as the rated heat input. Heat input means the chemical heat released due to assumed complete combustion of fuel in a unit, using the higher heating value of the fuel. This does not include the sensible heat of incoming combustion air.
- (12) REFRACTORY DRYOUT means the initial application of heat under controlled rates to safely remove water from the refractory lining as part of the curing process prior to placing the unit in service.
- (13) SCHEDULED STARTUP means a planned startup that is specified by January 1 of each year.
- (14) SEMI-CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING SYSTEM (SCEMS) means an emission monitoring system that is different from a regular CEMS on response time and data acquisition frequency. SCEMS continuously takes and records measurements (e.g. concentration, mass emission, flow rate) at a minimum of once in every fifteen (15) minutes. SCEMS includes but is not limited to gas chromatography, integrated sensitized tape analyzer, other sample integration based technologies, and time-shared CEMS.
- (15) SHUTDOWN means the time period that starts when a Unit begins reducing load in advance of terminating fuel flow and ends in a period of zero fuel flow.

- (c) (16) STABLE CONDITIONS means that the fuel flow and fuel composition to a unit is consistent and allows for normal operations.
- ~~(17) STARTUP~~ START-UP means the time period beginning when a Unit begins combusting fuel after a period of zero fuel flow. ~~is that period of time during which a boiler, gas turbine, or process heater is heated to its normal temperature range from a cold or ambient temperature or a nitric acid plant whose decomposer is preheated and the period of time immediately following introduction of feedstocks that is required to meet stable operating conditions.~~
- ~~(5) SHUTDOWN is that period of time during which a boiler, gas turbine, process heater or nitric acid production unit is allowed to cool from its normal temperature range to a cold or ambient temperature.~~
- ~~(6) A SCHEDULED START-UP AND SHUTDOWN PAIR is a combination that is included in a schedule plan submitted to the Executive Officer by January 1 of each year.~~
- ~~(7) A SCHEDULED START-UP AND SHUTDOWN PAIR is a combination that is included in a schedule plan submitted to the Executive Officer by January 1 of each year.~~
- (18) STATIONARY GAS TURBINE means equipment that is subject to Rule 1134, which includes duct burners and cogeneration, combined cycle, compressor, recuperative, and simple cycle gas turbines, as defined by Rule 1134.
- (19) TUNNEL KILN means equipment that is subject to Rule 1147, including any gaseous fired equipment which transfers heat from combusted fuel to air contained in the unit with exhaust moisture content above 30 percent using a continuous moving conveyor or vehicle, as defined in Rule 1147.
- (20) UNIT means an Aggregate Dryer, Boiler, Furnace, Tunnel Kiln, Process Heater, or Stationary Gas Turbine.
- (b) Applicability
- ~~(1) During scheduled shutdowns and scheduled start-ups following scheduled shutdowns this rule shall provide an exemption from the oxides of nitrogen emission limits of the following rules:~~
- ~~Rule 1109—Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Boilers and Process Heaters in Petroleum Refineries;~~
 - ~~Rule 1134—Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Stationary Gas Turbines;~~
 - ~~Rule 1146—Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Industrial Institutional and Commercial Boilers, Steam Generators and Process Heaters; and~~

~~Rule 1159—Nitric Acid Units—Oxides of Nitrogen.~~

- ~~(2) NO_x emissions in excess of rule specific emission limits shall be mitigated to the extent demonstrable.~~
- ~~(3) Start-up or shutdown intervals may not last longer than is necessary to reach stable temperatures. In no case may the start-up or shutdown interval last longer than specified in the permit to operate. In the event that permit conditions do not specify a time limit, the start-up or shutdown may not exceed the following:
 - ~~(A) Eight hours for boilers or process heaters of more than 40 MM Btu per hour of heat release per Rule 1109—Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Boilers and Process Heaters in Petroleum Refineries and per Rule 1146—Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Industrial Institutional and Commercial Boilers, Steam Generators and Process Heaters. The number of scheduled start-ups/shutdowns allowed for each unit is a maximum of 10 per year.~~
 - ~~(B) Six hours for boilers or process heaters of equal to or less than 40 MM Btu per hour of heat release per Rule 1146—Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Industrial Institutional and Commercial Boilers, Steam Generators and Process Heaters. The number of scheduled start-ups/shutdowns allowed for each unit is a maximum of 10 per month.~~
 - ~~(C) Fifteen minutes for simple cycle stationary gas turbines and two hours for stationary combined cycle and cogeneration cycle gas turbines per Rule 1134—Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Stationary Gas Turbines. The number of scheduled start-ups/shutdowns allowed for each unit is a maximum of 10 per year.~~
 - ~~(D) Following the introduction of, or the removal of, feedstocks from nitric acid production units for one hour plus the time required to preheat or to cool the decomposer per Rule 1159—Nitric Acid Units—Oxides of Nitrogen. The number of scheduled start-ups/shutdowns allowed for each unit is a maximum of 10 per year.~~~~

(d) Requirements

- (d) (1) An owner or operator of equipment is not subject to the applicable NOx and CO concentration limits and rolling average provisions in the rules specified in paragraph (b)(1) during Startup and Shutdown.
- (2) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility that exceeds the applicable NOx or CO concentration limit in the rules specified in paragraph (b)(1) during Startup or Shutdown shall not exceed the duration limits in Table 1.

TABLE 1: STARTUP AND SHUTDOWN DURATION LIMITS

<u>Unit Type</u>	<u>Not to Exceed per Startup or Shutdown</u>
<u>Boilers and Process Heaters > 40 MMBtu/hour Rated Heat Input</u>	<u>8 hours</u>
<u>Boilers and Process Heaters ≤ 40 MMBtu/hour Rated Heat Input</u>	<u>6 hours</u>
<u>Simple Cycle Gas Turbines</u>	<u>15 minutes</u>
<u>Cogeneration, Combined Cycle, Compressor and Recuperative Gas Turbines</u>	<u>2 hours</u>
<u>Furnaces</u>	<u>24 hours</u>
<u>Aggregate Dryers</u>	<u>60 minutes</u>
<u>Tunnel Kilns</u>	<u>2 hours</u>

- (A) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility shall not allow Startup to last longer than the time that is necessary to reach Stable Conditions and to reach the Minimum Operating Temperature of the NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment, if applicable. Once a Unit reaches Stable Conditions and the Minimum Operating Temperature of the NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment, if applicable, a Unit is subject to the applicable NOx and CO concentration limits in the rules specified in paragraph (b)(1).
- (3) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility shall not exceed the maximum number of Scheduled Startups specified in Table 2 per calendar year for each Unit.

TABLE 2: MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SCHEDULED STARTUPS

<u>Unit Type</u>	<u>Maximum Number of Scheduled Startups per Calendar Year</u>
<u>Furnaces</u>	<u>35</u>
<u>All Other Units</u>	<u>10</u>

- (4) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility shall take all reasonable and prudent steps to minimize emissions during Startup and Shutdown.
- (5) An owner or operator of a Unit equipped with NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility shall install and maintain in operation an annually calibrated temperature measuring device at the inlet of the NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment.
- (6) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility with NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment shall operate NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment, including the injection of any associated chemical reagent into the exhaust stream to control NOx, if the temperature of the gas to the inlet of the NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment is greater than or equal to the Minimum Operating Temperature of the NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment and the temperature of the exhaust gas is stable.

(ee) Notification

An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or a Non-RECLAIM Facility shall notify the South Coast AQMD on or before January 1 each year of all Scheduled Startups for the upcoming calendar year by calling 1-800-CUT-SMOG, or by using other approved methods of notification as approved by the Executive Officer. The notification shall contain the date and time each Scheduled Startup will begin, the anticipated duration of the Scheduled Startup, and the associated application number(s) of the Unit(s).~~Prior notification of scheduled shutdowns and scheduled start-ups following scheduled shutdowns shall be made in a timely manner and form as specified by the Executive Officer. Shutdowns and start-ups must be scheduled in pairs with scheduled dates for each. Notification of scheduled start-ups and shutdowns is required only if an exemption~~

~~from the emissions limit is required. This notification shall contain the following information:~~

- ~~(e) (1) Dates and times of the scheduled start-up and shutdown and its duration, and~~
- ~~(2) Any other process variables that are appropriate as determined by the Executive Officer.~~

~~(f)~~ Recordkeeping

~~Records shall be maintained and kept on-site and made available for two years indicating hour by hour firing rates, flue gas temperatures, NOx emissions and such process variables that are appropriate as determined by the Executive Officer.~~

- ~~(1) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility shall maintain the following records on-site for 5 years:~~
 - ~~(A) An operating log for Startup, Shutdown, and Refractory Dryout events which contains the date, time, duration, and reason for each event; and~~
 - ~~(B) A list of Scheduled Startups.~~
- ~~(2) An owner or operator of a Unit equipped with NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility shall maintain on-site documentation from the manufacturer of the Minimum Operating Temperature of the NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment, unless the applicable permit issued by the South Coast AQMD specifies the required Minimum Operating Temperature of the NOx Post-Combustion Control Equipment.~~

~~(e) Compliance Date~~

~~The provisions of this rule shall become effective on July 1, 1989.~~

~~(g) Exemptions~~

- ~~(1) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility is exempt from paragraphs (d)(2) and (f)(1) when fuel is burned exclusively in a pilot light.~~
- ~~(2) An owner or operator of a Unit at a Former RECLAIM Facility or Non-RECLAIM Facility is exempt from paragraph (d)(2) during Refractory Dryout.~~