

TRANSIT BUS PROJECTS

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Zero Emission Transit Buses

- ▣ Advanced Technology Fuel Cell Transit Bus
 - Improved Technology Over The First Hybrid Electric Fuel Cell Bus
- ▣ American Fuel Cell Bus
 - Newly Designed Fuel Cell Bus With A North American Chassis And Domestically Sourced Fuel Cell And Drive Components
- ▣ Foothill Transit Quick Charge Electric Bus
 - Demonstrates Quick Charge Battery & Infrastructure

Advanced Technology Fuel Cell Transit Bus

- ▣ Original Plan To Convert Thor/ISE Bus From 1st Generation To 2nd Generation Technology
- ▣ Plan Changed With The Development Of BC Transit Bus For Winter Olympics
- ▣ BC Transit Bus Had All The Improvements Desired For The AT Bus With A New Bus Chassis
- ▣ BC Transit Prototype Became The AT Bus

Advanced Technology Fuel Cell Transit Bus

- ▣ The AT Bus Demonstrated The Second Generation Of Fuel Cell, Batteries And Hydrogen Storage System
 - 60 Kw UTC Fuel Cell To 150kw Ballard Stack
 - Pba Battery To Li-ion Battery
 - 3600 Psi H2 Tanks To 5000 Psi Tanks



Advanced Technology Fuel Cell Transit Bus

DEMONSTRATION

- ▣ The Bus Was Delivered To SunLine In Early February 2010
- ▣ The Bus Is Capable Of Climbing A 20% Grade Fully Loaded From A Stop
- ▣ And Will Climb An 8% Grade Fully Loaded At A Steady 25mph
- ▣ Vehicle Range Is In Excess Of 310 Miles

FUNDING

Source	Amount
CARB	\$640,000
AQMD	\$325,000
SunLine Transit/FTA	\$120,000
SunLine Operations	\$60,000
CalStart	\$140,000
Total	\$1,285,000

Advanced Technology Fuel Cell Transit Bus

- ▣ Accomplishments:
 - Demonstrated State Of The Art Technology In Fuel Cells, Batteries And Storage Systems
 - Tested In Extreme Cold And Hot Environments
 - 20 Identical Vehicles Were Deployed In Whistler, BC



American Fuel Cell Bus

▣ SunLine Transit Organizes Team Of Developers For An American Made Fuel Cell Bus:

- BAE Systems – Drive System And Integrator
- El Dorado National – Bus Chassis Manufacturer
- Ballard Power Systems – Fuel Cell Manufacturer

▣ SunLine/Calstart Organize Funding

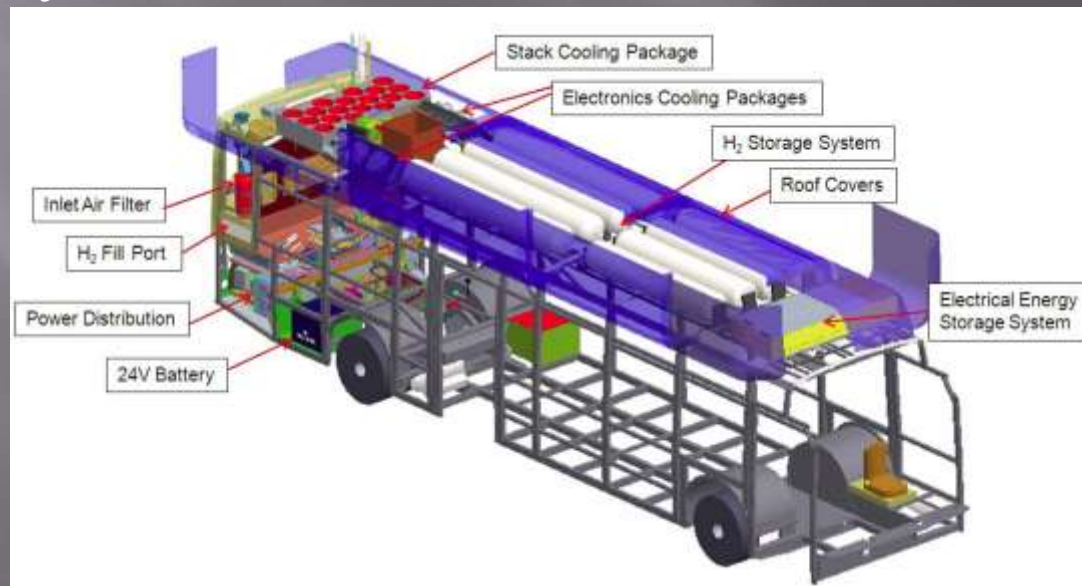
Source	Amount
FTA	\$4.2 M
CARB	\$800K
AQMD	\$400K
Partners	\$4.9 M
Total	\$10.3M

American Fuel Cell Bus

- ▣ Manufacturability Is A Key Step To Move From Demonstration To Commercialization
 - Reduces Costs
 - Preparation For Volume Production
- ▣ FTA US Content Provision Is A Major Hurdle For Transit Agencies To Receive Funding For A FCB
- ▣ Total Project Funding Exceeds \$10 Million Demonstrates Project Team's Commitment

American Fuel Cell Bus

- ❑ FTA “Buy America” Provision Requires 90% US Manufactured Content – AFCB Is Expected To Exceed That
- ❑ El Dorado Chassis Will Be Designed And Tooled To Package The Drive System, Fuel Cell And Energy Storage System



American Fuel Cell Bus

- ▣ Lightweight Chassis To Accommodate US Built Storage System To Enable 350+ Mile Range
- ▣ US Built Traction System Proven On Hybrid Electric Buses Throughout North America



American Fuel Cell Bus

- ❑ Ballard Power Systems 150 Kw Fuel Cell Built In Lowell, MA
- ❑ System Warranty For 12,000 Hours Or 5 Years
- ❑ Lithium-ion Energy Storage System



American Fuel Cell Bus Project Status

- ▣ Bus layout concept was completed including placement of all components
- ▣ The majority of the bus (glider) was built at ElDorado National-CA
- ▣ Hydrogen Storage System was delivered
- ▣ Fuel Cell Final Acceptance electrical test was completed

American Fuel Cell Bus

- ▣ Upon Completion Of The Bus Slated For Q4 2011, SunLine Will Incorporate The Bus Into Revenue Service In The Coachella Valley



American Fuel Cell Bus

- ▣ Cost of FCB's remain high and out of reach of Transit Authorities
- ▣ Component manufacturers continue to make system cost reductions
- ▣ In parallel with those efforts AFCB seeks to reduce costs with a bus platform from which volume production can be realized

Foothill Transit Quick Charge Electric Bus

- ▣ Three Zero Emission Electric Buses Replacing Three Diesel Buses
- ▣ Buses Utilize A Smaller Battery That Can Be Quick Charged
- ▣ Quick Charge Infrastructure Can Re-charge Batteries In Ten Minutes
- ▣ Buses Will Be Used In Revenue Service From La Verne To Pomona

Funding Source	Amount
ARRA	\$4,770,000
AQMD	\$290,000
Total	\$5,060,000

Foothill Transit Quick Charge Electric Bus

ELECTRIC BUS DESIGN

- ❑ Composite body: lighter weight, longer life, less cost to maintain
- ❑ Battery: <10 minute recharge time, safe chemistry, tested >10,000 cycles
- ❑ Drive System: improved fuel economy, reduced noise, low maintenance, lower operating costs



Foothill Transit Quick Charge Electric Bus Status

ELECTRIC BUS STATUS

- ▣ All Three Ecoliner Buses Are Running In Daily Revenue Service On Line 291
- ▣ The Three Buses Have Accumulated Nearly 5,000 In-service Miles
- ▣ Protera Data Collection Indicates Overall Energy Efficiency Is As Good As Or Better Than Initially Expected



Foothill Transit Quick Charge Electric Bus

INFRASTRUCTURE DESIGN

- ▣ Aerovironment Design & Manufactured Quick Charger
- ▣ 500KW Charger Can Rapid Charge The Battery From 10% To 95% In 10 Minutes Or Less
- ▣ Unique Architecture Allows For Lower Cost And Lower Impact Grid Connections While Maintaining High Charge Rates
- ▣ Safe, No Operator Contact With Charger



Foothill Transit Quick Charge Electric Bus

INFRASTRUCTURE STATUS

- ❑ In December, The Chargers Were Installed At The Pomona Transit Center
- ❑ The Pole And Mast Arm Were Erected Mid-January
- ❑ Ecoliner Docking And Simulation Is Expected To Begin Mid-January At The Pomona Transit Center



Foothill Transit Quick Charge Electric Bus

- ▣ A Disruptive Solution To Fleet Vehicle Operators
 - Ability To Use Battery-electric Vehicles As A One-to-one Replacement Of A Conventionally Driven Vehicle
 - Lower On-board Energy Requirements Given Opportunity Charging Capability Resulting In Lower Individual Vehicle Weight And Investment Cost
 - Reduced Maintenance Costs Resulting From Absence Of Mechanical Parts In Battery Electric Drive System