Port of Los Angeles Cargo Handling Equipment

Tim DeMoss June 10, 2015



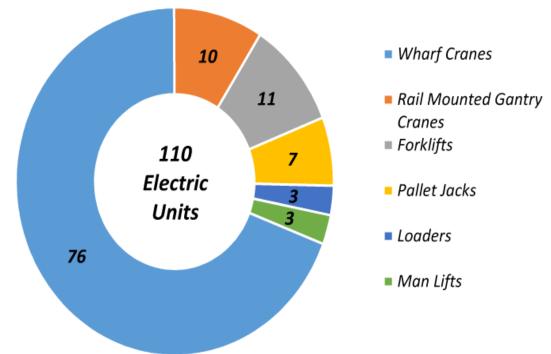
Cargo Handling Equipment Port of LA

- Yard Tractors (1,077)
- Rubber Tired Gantry (RTG) Cranes (108)
- Side Pick (34)
- **Top Handler** (160)
- Sweeper (11)
- Forklift (565)
- Other (193)



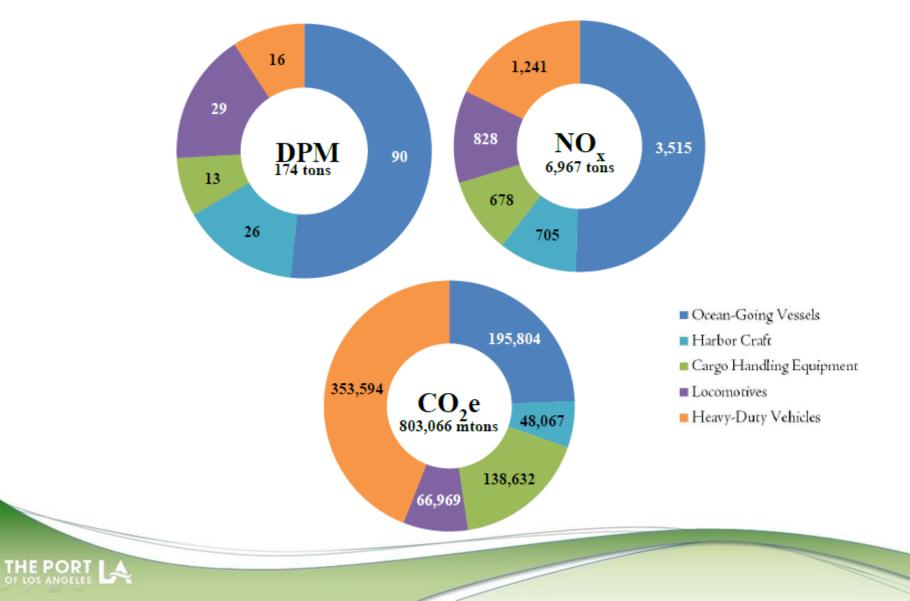
Electric Cargo Handling Equipment

2013 POLA Emissions Inventory Electric Cargo Handling Equipment





2013 Emissions Inventory Summary



Cargo Handling Equipment Emission Reductions

CARGO-HANDLING EQUIPMENT EMISSIONS REDUCTIONS

	Pollutant	CY 2005-2013	
		%	tons
	DPM	76%	40
	PM _{2.5}	73%	36
		73%	39
Total and the second	NOx	57%	888
	SOx	84%	8
	PM₁₀ NOx SOx	57%	888



Port's Goal for Zero Emission Cargo Handling Equipment

- CHE is relatively clean (approaching Tier 4 compliance)
- Greenhouse Gas Reductions are needed
- Majority of CHE Zero Emission Technology for port duty cycle currently unavailable
- Testing and Demonstration of prototypes are necessary to prove reliability and durability
- Incentive Funding is needed to support projects

POLA ZE White Paper

Focus on On-Road Trucks and Off-Road Yard Tractors

• Work concurrently on demonstrating the technologies

Business Case for Yard Tractors

- Opportunities to deploy all over the world
- Demonstration is easier in the terminal operating environment
- The limited range of terminal environments reduces electric vehicle "range anxiety"
- Off-road requirements are less stringent, reducing cost and complexity
- Developing electric yard tractors complements the development of heavy-duty trucks