



South Coast Air Quality Management District

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March 11, 2026

Initial Study/Mitigated Negative Declaration (IS/MND) for the Cawston Lift Station Replacement Project (Proposed Project) (SCH No: 2026020083)

South Coast Air Quality Management District (South Coast AQMD) staff appreciate the opportunity to review the above-mentioned document. Eastern Municipal Water District is the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Lead Agency for the Proposed Project. To provide context, South Coast AQMD staff have provided a brief summary of the project information and prepared the following comments, which are organized by topic of concern.

Summary of Proposed Project Information in the IS/MND

Based on the IS/MND, the Proposed Project involves demolition and removal of the existing Cawston Lift Station (located approximately 515 feet north of the proposed replacement facility site) and construction of a replacement facility.¹ The new lift station would be located at the northwest corner of the intersection of Cawston Avenue and Stetson Avenue on approximately 1.2 acres.² The Proposed Project components would include installation of a wet well, three bypass manholes, an equipment building, liquid and vapor phase odor control systems, an emergency generator, a fuel storage tank, and a separate Southern California Edison (SCE) enclosure.³ The Project would also include infrastructure to accommodate future vapor-phase odor control systems.⁴ In addition, the Proposed Project would implement pipeline improvements consisting of the extension of an approximately 20-inch force main and a 21-inch gravity sewer main to connect the existing lift station site to the proposed facility.⁵ A review of aerial imagery indicates that the nearest sensitive receptors (e.g., mobile homes) are located approximately 760 feet south of the Proposed Project site. Construction is anticipated to commence in July 2026 and continue for approximately 18 months, concluding in December 2027.⁶

South Coast AQMD Comments

South Coast AQMD Air Permits and Role as a Responsible Agency

According to the South Coast AQMD Facility Information Detail (FIND), the existing lift station has a facility ID (FID 70281) with an active permit for a diesel emergency generator (permit number F00857). The Final MND should include this information regarding the existing facility in the CEQA

¹ IS/MND, p. 2-7.

² *Ibid.*

³ *Ibid.*

⁴ *Ibid.*

⁵ *Ibid.*

⁶ *Ibid.* p. 2-12.

document. Since the Proposed Project would include the use of three 250-horsepower sewage pumps, a 1,000-kilowatt standby generator,⁷ and vapor phase odor control,⁸ one or more air permits from South Coast AQMD will be required. The Final MND should include a discussion about the potentially applicable rules that the Proposed Project needs to comply with. Those rules may include, for example, Rule 201 – Permit to Construct,⁹ Rule 203 – Permit to Operate,¹⁰ Rule 401 – Visible Emissions,¹¹ Rule 402 – Nuisance,¹² Rule 403 – Fugitive Dust,¹³ Rule 1110.2 – Emissions from Gaseous and Liquid Fueled Engines,¹⁴ Rule 1113 – Architectural Coating, Regulation XIII – New Source Review,¹⁵ Rule 1401 – New Source Review of Toxic Air Contaminants,¹⁶ Rule 1470 – Requirements for Stationary Diesel-Fueled Internal Combustion and Other Compression Ignition Engines,¹⁷ etc. It is important to note that when air permits from the South Coast AQMD are required, the role of the South Coast AQMD would change from a Commenting Agency to a Responsible Agency under CEQA. In addition, if South Coast AQMD is identified as a Responsible Agency, per CEQA Guidelines Sections 15086, the Lead Agency is required to consult with South Coast AQMD.

CEQA Guidelines Section 15096 sets forth specific procedures for a Responsible Agency, including making a decision on the adequacy of the CEQA document for use as part of the process for conducting a review of the Proposed Project and issuing discretionary approvals. Moreover, it is important to note that if a Responsible Agency determines that a CEQA document is not adequate to rely upon for its discretionary approvals, the Responsible Agency must take further actions listed in CEQA Guideline Section 15096(e), which could have the effect of delaying the implementation of the Proposed Project. In its role as CEQA Responsible Agency, the South Coast AQMD is obligated to ensure that the CEQA document prepared for this Proposed Project contains a sufficient project description and analysis to be relied upon in order to issue any discretionary approvals that may be needed for air permits. South Coast AQMD is concerned that the project description and analysis in its current form in the MND is inadequate to be relied upon for this purpose.

For these reasons, the final CEQA document should be revised to include a discussion about any and all new stationary and portable equipment requiring South Coast AQMD air permits, provide the evaluation of their air quality and greenhouse gas impacts, and identify South Coast AQMD as a Responsible Agency for the Proposed Project as this information will be relied upon as the basis for the permit conditions and emission limits for the air permit(s). Please contact South Coast AQMD's Engineering and Permitting staff at (909) 396-3385 for questions regarding what types of equipment would require air permits. For more general information on permits, please visit South Coast AQMD's webpage at <https://www.aqmd.gov/home/permits>.

Conclusion

The Lead Agency is recommended to revise the CEQA analysis to address the aforementioned comments and provide the necessary evidence to sufficiently support the conclusions reached. If the

⁷ *Ibid.* p. 2-8.

⁸ *Ibid.* p. 2-7.

⁹ South Coast AQMD. Rule 201 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-ii/rule-201.pdf>

¹⁰ South Coast AQMD. Rule 203 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-ii/rule-203.pdf>

¹¹ South Coast AQMD. Rule 401 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-401.pdf>

¹² South Coast AQMD. Rule 402 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-402.pdf>

¹³ South Coast AQMD. Rule 403 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-403>

¹⁴ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1110.2 available at: https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/r1110_2.pdf

¹⁵ South Coast AQMD. Regulation XIII available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/home/rules-compliance/rules/scaqmd-rule-book/regulation-xiii>

¹⁶ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1401 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1401.pdf>

¹⁷ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1470 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1470.pdf>

requested information and analysis are not included in the final CEQA document, either the Final MND or other type of CEQA document, the Lead Agency should provide reasons for not doing so. Pursuant to California Public Resources Code Section 21092.5(b) and CEQA Guidelines Section 15074, prior to approving the Proposed Project, the Lead Agency shall consider the MND for adoption together with any comments received during the public review process and notify each public agency when any public hearings are scheduled. Please provide South Coast AQMD with written responses to all comments contained herein prior to the adoption of the Final MND. When responding to issues raised in the comments, detailed reasons supported by substantial evidence in the record explaining why specific comments and suggestions are not accepted must be provided. In addition, if the Lead Agency decides to adopt the Final MND, please provide South Coast AQMD with a notice of any scheduled public hearing(s).

Thank you for the opportunity to provide comments. South Coast AQMD staff is available to work with the Lead Agency to address any air quality questions that may arise from this comment letter. Please contact Danica Nguyen, Air Quality Specialist, at dnguyen1@aqmd.gov should you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Sam Wang

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Program Supervisor, CEQA IGR

Planning, Rule Development & Implementation

AS:NI:TR:VN:SW:DN

RVC260211-10

Control Number