



South Coast Air Quality Management District

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SENT VIA E-MAIL:

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**Draft Initial Study/Mitigated Negative Declaration (IS/MND) for the
Two-Mile Groundwater Wells Project (Proposed Project)
(SCH No: 2026021040)**

South Coast Air Quality Management District (South Coast AQMD) staff appreciate the opportunity to review the above-mentioned document. The Lake Arrowhead Community Services District is the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Lead Agency for the Proposed Project. To provide context, South Coast AQMD staff has provided a brief summary of the project information and prepared the following comments which are organized by topic of concern.

Summary of Proposed Project Information in the Draft IS/MND

The project consists of purchasing 2.56 acres and associated water rights to construct two potable groundwater wells, an on-site waterline connecting to State Route 173, a holding tank, and a small water treatment facility building, and abandoning an existing on-site sewer line to augment the water supply. Based on a review of aerial photographs, South Coast AQMD staff found that the nearest sensitive receptor to the project site are Camp Commerce, a children's camp, located along SR-173, approximately 35 feet north of the Project boundary. Project construction is anticipated to begin in May 2026 and end in March 2027. The project is located at 341 State Route 173 in Lake Arrowhead.

South Coast AQMD Comments

South Coast AQMD Air Permits and Role as a Responsible Agency

If implementation of the Proposed Project would require the use of new stationary and portable sources, including but not limited to emergency generators, fire water pumps, boilers, etc., air permits from South Coast AQMD will be required. The final CEQA document, whether a Draft IS/MND or EIR, should include a discussion about the potentially applicable rules that the Proposed Project needs to comply with. Those rules may include, for example, Rule 201 – Permit to Construct,¹ Rule 203 – Permit to Operate,² Rule 401 – Visible Emissions,³ Rule 402 – Nuisance,⁴ Rule 403 – Fugitive Dust,⁵ Rule 1110.2 – Emissions from Gaseous and Liquid Fueled

¹ South Coast AQMD. Rule 201 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-ii/rule-201.pdf>

² South Coast AQMD. Rule 203 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-ii/rule-203.pdf>

³ South Coast AQMD. Rule 401 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-401.pdf>

⁴ South Coast AQMD. Rule 402 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-402.pdf>

⁵ South Coast AQMD. Rule 403 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-403>

Engines,⁶ Rule 1113 – Architectural Coating,⁷ Rule 1166 – Volatile Organic Compound Emissions from Decontamination of Soil,⁸ Rule 1179 – Publicly Owned Treatment Works Operations,⁹ Regulation XIII – New Source Review,¹⁰ Rule 1401 – New Source Review of Toxic Air Contaminants,¹¹ Rule 1466 – Control of Particulate Emissions from Soils with Toxic Air Contaminants,¹² Rule 1470 – Requirements for Stationary Diesel-Fueled Internal Combustion and Other Compression Ignition Engines,¹³ etc. It is important to note that when air permits from South Coast AQMD are required, the role of South Coast AQMD would change from a Commenting Agency to a Responsible Agency under CEQA. In addition, if South Coast AQMD is identified as a Responsible Agency, per CEQA Guidelines Sections 15086, the Lead Agency is required to consult with South Coast AQMD.

CEQA Guidelines Section 15096 sets forth specific procedures for a Responsible Agency, including making a decision on the adequacy of the CEQA document for use as part of the process for conducting a review of the Proposed Project and issuing discretionary approvals. Moreover, it is important to note that if a Responsible Agency determines that a CEQA document is not adequate to rely upon for its discretionary approvals, the Responsible Agency must take further actions listed in CEQA Guideline Section 15096(e), which could have the effect of delaying the implementation of the Proposed Project. In its role as CEQA Responsible Agency, the South Coast AQMD is obligated to ensure that the CEQA document prepared for this Proposed Project contains a sufficient project description and analysis to be relied upon in order to issue any discretionary approvals that may be needed for air permits. South Coast AQMD is concerned that the project description and analysis in its current form in the Draft IS/MND is inadequate to be relied upon for this purpose.

For these reasons, the final CEQA document should be revised to include a discussion about any and all new stationary and portable equipment requiring South Coast AQMD air permits, provide the evaluation of their air quality and greenhouse gas impacts, and identify South Coast AQMD as a Responsible Agency for the Proposed Project as this information will be relied upon as the basis for the permit conditions and emission limits for the air permit(s). Please contact South Coast AQMD's Engineering and Permitting staff at (909) 396-3385 for questions regarding what types of equipment would require air permits. For more general information on permits, please visit South Coast AQMD's webpage at <https://www.aqmd.gov/home/permits>.

Conclusion

The Lead Agency is recommended to revise the CEQA analysis to address the aforementioned comments and provide the necessary evidence to sufficiently support the conclusions reached. If the requested information and analysis are not included in the final CEQA document, either the Final IS/MND or other type of CEQA document, the Lead Agency should provide reasons for not doing so. Pursuant to California Public Resources Code Section 21092.5(b) and CEQA

⁶ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1110.2 available at: https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/r1110_2.pdf

⁷ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1113 available at <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/r1113.pdf>

⁸ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1166 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/rule-1166.pdf>

⁹ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1179 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/rule-1179.pdf>

¹⁰ South Coast AQMD. Regulation XIII available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/home/rules-compliance/rules/scaqmd-rule-book/regulation-xiii>

¹¹ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1401 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1401.pdf>

¹² South Coast AQMD. Rule 1466 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1466.pdf>

¹³ South Coast AQMD. Rule 1470 available at: <https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1470.pdf>

Guidelines Section 15074, prior to approving the Proposed Project, the Lead Agency shall consider the IS/MND for adoption together with any comments received during the public review process and notify each public agency when any public hearings are scheduled. Please provide South Coast AQMD with written responses to all comments contained herein prior to the adoption of the Final IS/MND. When responding to issues raised in the comments, detailed reasons supported by substantial evidence in the record to explain why specific comments and suggestions are not accepted must be provided. In addition, if the Lead Agency decides to adopt the Final IS/MND, please provide South Coast AQMD with a notice of any scheduled public hearing(s).

Thank you for the opportunity to provide comments. South Coast AQMD staff is available to work with the Lead Agency to address any air quality questions that may arise from this comment letter. Please contact Sahar Ghadimi, Air Quality Specialist, at sghadimi@aqmd.gov should you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Sam Wang

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Planning, Rule Development & Implementation

SW:SG

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