



STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Arnold Schwarzenegger, Governor

#### NATIVE AMERICAN HERITAGE COMMISSION

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December 7, 2006

Mr. Mike Krause

#### South Coast Air Quality Management District

21865 E. Copley Drive Diamond Bar, CA 91765

SENT BY FAX: to: 909-396-3324

Number of Pages: 3

Re: SCH# 2006111138; CEQA Notice of Preparation (NOP) draft Environmental Impact Report (DEIR) for Conoco Phillips Los Angeles Refinery PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects; Los Angeles County

#### Dear Mr. Krause:

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on the above-referenced document. The California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) requires that any project that causes a substantial adverse change in the significance of an historical resource, that includes archeological resources, is a 'significant effect' requiring the preparation of an Environmental Impact Report (EIR per CEQA guidelines § 15064.5(b)(c). In order to comply with this provision, the lead agency is required to assess whether the project will have an adverse impact on these resources within the 'area of potential effect (APE),' and if so, to mitigate that effect. To adequately assess the project-related impacts on historical resources, the Commission recommends the following action:

√ Contact the appropriate California Historic Resources Information Center (CHRIS). The record search will determine:

- If a part or the entire (APE) has been previously surveyed for cultural resources.
- If any known cultural resources have already been recorded in or adjacent to the APE.
- If the probability is low, moderate, or high that cultural resources are located in the APE.
- If a survey is required to determine whether previously unrecorded cultural resources are present.
- If an archaeological inventory survey is required, the final stage is the preparation of a professional report detailing the findings and recommendations of the records search and field survey.
- The final report containing site forms, site significance, and mitigation measurers should be submitted immediately to the planning department. All information regarding site locations, Native American human remains, and associated funerary objects should be in a separate confidential addendum, and not be made available for pubic disclosure.
- The final written report should be submitted within 3 months after work has been completed to the appropriate regional archaeological Information Center.
- √ Contact the Native American Heritage Commission (NAHC) for:
- A Sacred Lands File (SLF) search of the project area and information on tribal contacts in the project vicinity who may have information on cultural resources in or near the APE. Please provide us site identification as follows: USGS 7.5-minute quadrangle citation with name, township, range and section. This will assist us with the SLF.
- Also, we recommend that you contact the Native American contacts on the attached list to get their input on the effect of potential project (e.g. APE) impact.
- Lack of surface evidence of archeological resources does not preclude their subsurface existence.
- Lead agencies should include in their mitigation plan provisions for the identification and evaluation of accidentally discovered archeological resources, per California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) §15064.5 (f). In areas of identified archaeological sensitivity, a certified archaeologist and a culturally affiliated Native American, with knowledge in cultural resources, should monitor all ground-disturbing
- Lead agencies should include in their mitigation plan provisions for the disposition of recovered artifacts, in consultation with culturally affiliated Native Americans.

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√ Lead agencies should include provisions for discovery of Native American human remains or unmarked cemeteries in their mitigation plans.	1-6
* CEQA Guidelines, Section 15064.5(d) requires the lead agency to work with the Native Americans identified by	
this	
Commission if the initial Study identifies the presence or likely presence of Native American human remains within the APE. CEQA Guidelines provide for agreements with Native American, identified by the NAHC, to assure the appropriate and dignified treatment of Native American human remains and any associated grave liens.	1-7
√ Health and Safety Code §7050.5, Public Resources Code §5097.98 and Sec. §15064.5 (d) of the CEQA	1-8
Guidelines mandate procedures to be followed in the event of an accidental discovery of any human remains in a location other than a dedicated cemetery.	1-6
Lead agencies should consider avoidance, as defined in § 15370 of the CEQA Guidelines, when significant cultural	1.0
resources are discovered during the course of project planning.	J 1-9

Dave Singleton Program Analyst

Please feel free to contact me at (916) 653-6251 if you have any questions.

Cc: State Clearinghouse Attachment: List of Native American Contacts

# Native American Contacts Los Angeles County

December 7, 2006

LA City/County Native American Indian Comm

Ti'At Society

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Gabrieleno/Tongva Tribal Council

John Tommy Rosas, Tribal Adminstrator

Anthony Morales, Chairperson

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Gabrielino Band of Mission Indians of CA

Sam Dunlap, Tribal Secretary

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This list is current only as of the date of this document.

Distribution of this list does not relieve any person of statutory responsibilitiey as defined in Sec. 7050,5 of the Health & Safety Code, Sec. 5097.94 of the Public Resources Code and Sec. 5097.98 of the Publi Resources Code.

This list is only applicable for contacting local Native Americans with regard to cultural resources for the proposed SCH#2006111138; CEQA Notice of Preparation (NOP) draft Environmental Impact Report (DEIR) for Conoco Phillips Los Angeles Refinery PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects; Los Angeles County, California.

# Native American Contacts Los Angeles County

December 7, 2006

Gabrielino Tongva Indians of California Tribal Council

Gabrielino Tongva Indians of California Tribal Council

Robert Dorame, Tribal Chair/Cultural Resources

Mercedes Dorame, Tribal Administrator

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This list is current only as of the date of this document.

Distribution of this list does not relieve any person of statutory responsibilitiey as defined in Sec. 7050,5 of the Health & Safety Code, Sec. 5097.94 of the Public Resources Code and Sec. 5097.98 of the Publi Resources Code.

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# COMMENT LETTER NO. 1 NATIVE AMERICAN HERITAGE COMMISSION

## Response 1-1

The SCAQMD is aware of the requirements of CEQA Guidelines §15064.5 and has complied with this section as well as all other relevant CEQA requirements. As stated on pages 2-12 and 2-13 of the Initial Study for the ConocoPhillips Los Angeles Refinery PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects, potential significant adverse impacts on cultural resources were not anticipated, and therefore were not analyzed further in the Draft EIR. This conclusion is based on the fact that there are no prehistoric or historic structures or objects within the Wilmington or Carson Plants or adjacent areas. The entire Wilmington and Carson Plant sites have been previously graded and developed. No known human remains or burial sites have been identified at the Wilmington or Carson Plants during previous construction activities so the proposed projects are not expected to result in impacts to cultural resources. If cultural resources were to be encountered unexpectedly during ground disturbance associated with construction of the proposed projects, proper procedures (i.e., contacting professional archaeologist, temporarily halting disturbance work in vicinity, etc.) will be taken. Further, the Refinery's sites do not contain known paleontological resources and thus the proposed projects also are not expected to impact any sites of paleontological value.

As a result, no impacts to historical, archaeological or paleontological resources (as defined in \$15064.5 of the CEQA Guidelines) will occur as a result of the implementation of the proposed project.

#### Response 1-2

The ConocoPhillips Los Angeles Refinery PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects are proposed to occur within the boundaries of existing petroleum refineries. The primary objective of these compliance projects is to install air pollution control equipment adjacent to the existing fluid catalytic cracking unit (FCCU) and a boiler at the ConocoPhillips Wilmington Plant, and adjacent to a boiler at the Carson Plant. The sites adjacent to the existing equipment have been previously disturbed to accommodate refinery projects associated with the placement and relocation of infrastructure (i.e., underground utilities and piping) and no cultural resources or native American remains were found during these subsurface activities in or surrounding the property (i.e., area of potential effect).

As a result, based on historical activities at the sites, the proposed projects were determined to not cause a potential "substantial adverse change in the significance of any historical resource" which would require a further evaluation of cultural resources in the draft EIR. See also response 1-1.

#### Response 1-3

An archaeological inventory survey was not required to be performed for the proposed project. See response 1-2 for reasons why a survey was not required.

#### Response 1-4

As noted in response 1-1, additional archaeological investigations are not required.

### Response 1-5

As noted in response 1-1, no previous excavation activities at either facility have discovered any cultural or archaeological resources. Further, as concluded on pages 2-12 and 2-13 of the Notice of Preparation/Initial Study for the ConocoPhillips Los Angeles Refinery PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects, no impacts to cultural resources were determined to result from the proposed project. As a result, no further analysis of cultural resources in the draft EIR was required.

Based on the historical use of the site and the numerous construction activities which included subsurface activities, the likelihood of encountering cultural resources is low. It should be noted, however, that construction activities for the proposed projects at the ConocoPhillips Refinery's Wilmington and Carson Plants include standard procedures for accidentally encountering any archaeological, Native American or cultural resources on-site. Compliance with all local, state and federal regulations (and notifications) will occur in the event of an accidental discovery of any cultural or historic resources.

#### Response 1-6

With regard to the potential for discovery of Native American remains, refer to responses 1-1, 1-2 and 1-5.

#### Response 1-7

As stated on pages 2-12 and 2-13, the Notice of Preparation/Initial Study did not identify the presence or likely presence of Native American human remains. Therefore, agreements with Native Americans to assure appropriate treatment of Native American human remains are not required unless Native American human remains are discovered during site excavation. See also responses 1-1, 1-2 and 1-5.

# Response 1-8

As noted in responses 1-1 and 1-2, discovery of human remains relative to the proposed project is not anticipated. However, the ConocoPhillips Los Angeles Refinery PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects' construction activities will cease to prevent further disturbance if human remains are unearthed, until the County Coroner has made the necessary findings with respect to origin and disposition, as required by Public Resources Code 5097.98-99 and Health and Safety Code 7050.5.

# Response 1-9

CEQA Guidelines §15370(a) defines avoidance as: "Avoiding the impact altogether by not taking a certain action or parts of an action." As stated on pages 2-12 and 2-13 of the Notice of Preparation/Initial Study, the presence or likely presence of Native American human remains was not identified. Also, please see responses 1-1 and 1-2. However, in the event significant cultural resources in the form of Native American human remains are discovered, construction activities will cease and ConocoPhillips will comply with proper federal, state and local regulations as described in response 1-5.

Post Office Box 90



Wilmington, California 90748

2-1

Mr. Michael Krause South Coast AQMD 21865 Copley Drive Diamond Bar, CA 91765-4182

December 13, 2006

Subject: Comments on the NOP of Draft EIR, ConocoPhillips Refinery, PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects

Dear Mr. Krause:

On behalf of the Wilmington Chamber of Commerce, I am writing to express our support for ConocoPhillips PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects. We are particularly enthusiastic about the installation of the Wet Gas Scrubber system at the Wilmington Refinery. We understand that this new system has the potential to reduce sulfur oxides (SOx) emissions by as much as 50-60% a year. Ammonia and particulate emissions will also be significantly reduced. These results are an important step forward in the difficult business of improving air quality for our communities and beyond.

While we understand that there will be a continuous steam plume coming from the Wet Gas Scrubber, we believe the environmental benefits are well-worth the visual aesthetics of a steam plume.

The mission of the Wilmington Chamber of Commerce is to promote, support and enhance a positive business environment and improve the quality of life in our community. ConocoPhillips' PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects at their refineries are fully aligned with our mission. These projects should proceed as quickly as possible.

I can be reached at 310.834.8586 should you have questions or comments.

Sincerely,

Dan Hoffman
Executive Director

Cc: Andy L. Perez

Tel (310) 834.8586 Fax (310) 834.8887

# COMMENT LETTER NO. 2 WILMINGTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

# Response 2-1

Thank you for your comment and support of the ConocoPhillips Los Angeles Refinery PM10 and NOx Reduction Projects.