



**South Coast
Air Quality Management District**

21865 Copley Drive, Diamond Bar, CA 91765-4178
(909) 396-2000 • www.aqmd.gov

SOURCE TEST REPORT

17-340

CONDUCTED AT

Carlton Forge Works
7743 Adams Street
Paramount, CA 90723

HEXAVALENT CHROMIUM EMISSIONS
FROM FURNACE #431

TESTED: May 18, 2017

ISSUED: September 1, 2017

REPORTED BY: P. Eric Padilla
Air Quality Engineer II

REVIEWED BY:

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Michael Garibay".

Michael Garibay
Supervising Air Quality Engineer

SOURCE TEST ENGINEERING BRANCH

MONITORING & ANALYSIS DIVISION

Cleaning the air that we breathe...

SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT
21865 Copley Drive, Diamond Bar, California 91765

Test No. 17-340

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Date: 5/18/2017

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SUMMARY

- a. Firm..... Carlton Forge Works
- b. Test Location..... 7743 Adams Street,
Paramount, CA 90723
- c. Unit(s) Tested..... Furnace #431
- d. Test Required by..... Matt Miyasato, PhD (SCAQMD DEO),
(909)396-3249
- e. Reason for Test Request..... High ambient monitor readings of
Cr (VI)
- f. Date of Test..... May 18, 2017
- g. Source Test Performed by..... Jason Aspell, Eric Padilla
- h. Test Arrangements Made Through..... Armando Bautista (Environmental
Manager, Carlton Forge Works)
(562) 633-1131
- i. Source Test Observed by..... Armando Bautista, James Wright
(Division – Environmental Manager,
Wyman-Gordon)
- j. Company Facility I.D. 22911
- k. Permit/Application Number..... N/A

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Due to ongoing citizen odor complaints regarding Carlton Forge Works and allegations that elevated nearby monitoring results were related to these complaints, Source Test engineers from the SCAQMD Source Test Branch conducted screening source testing on May 18, 2017 on Furnace #431 to determine hexavalent chromium emissions from the furnace. The testing resulted in hexavalent chromium emissions that were higher than the average ambient monitor readings in the days surrounding the test date, but on the lower end of the range of other furnace emissions that have been tested by the SCAQMD.

Summary of Test Conditions

During the source test, Furnace #431 was operating at approximately 1900° F. The parts within the furnace were Waspaloy®, which contains approximately 18% chromium. Because of the nature and configuration of the process, testing was performed non-isokinetically, as a screening test, due to the lack of sample ports or a stack to determine exhaust rate. The results are listed in Table 1. The emissions are expressed in nanograms per cubic meter (ng/m³) for the source test as well as the ambient monitors.

Four ambient monitors are located near the Carlton Forgeworks facility. Figure 1 displays the locations of the monitors in relation to the facility (circled). Monitors #2 and #28 are just east of the plant site and monitors #3 and #25 are further east, on or near the premises of Lincoln Elementary School. Results from the ambient monitors in the timeframe near the time of the test are shown in Table 2.

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RESULTS

Below are the emissions from Furnace #431 (Table 1) and ambient air monitoring data for four monitors near the Carlton Forge Works facility. For locations of the monitors relative to the facility, see Figure 1.

**Table 1 – Hexavalent Chromium Emissions
May 18, 2017**

Emissions Source	Concentration (ng/m³)
Furnace #431	137

Table 2 – Air Monitoring Data for the Area Near Carlton Forge Works (ng/m³)

Monitor	May 10, 2017	May 13, 2017	May 16, 2017	May 19, 2017
2 (SE of facility)	0.12	0.03	0.18	0.32
3 (NE of facility)	---	0.56	---	0.17
25 (E of facility)	2.60	0.43	0.16	0.53
28 (NE of facility)	1.87	0.18	---	0.62

INTRODUCTION

On May 18, 2017, Source Test Engineers from the South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) Source Test Engineering Branch conducted source testing on Forging Furnace #431 at Carlton Forge Works in Paramount, CA. The purpose of the testing was to attempt to identify the source of elevated ambient hexavalent chromium levels measured near the facility.

Carlton Forge Works is a producer of open and closed die forged products primarily for the aerospace industry. The facility mainly forges billets from exotic metals to specific shapes and rolled rings. Testing was performed to determine hexavalent chromium in the exhaust from one of the forging furnaces, Furnace #431.

EQUIPMENT & PROCESS DESCRIPTION

Billets are heated in forge furnaces until they reach the desired temperature. They are removed from the furnace and subjected to mechanical molding from presses, dies, and rollers. The process is repeated as necessary to cause the part to conform to the specified requirements. Throughout processing (pre-, during, and post-forming), parts may be subjected to grinding to eliminate defects. Testing for this source test was restricted to the furnace operations.

Furnace #431 contained parts composed of Waspaloy®, which contains approximately 18% chromium. At the time of the testing, the furnace was running at approximately 1900° F.

The refractory in the furnace was last re-bricked on February 17, 2016.

During testing, the furnace damper opened and closed slightly. The pressure within the furnace was +0.06 inches H₂O.

SAMPLING & ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

General

One sampling train was utilized for a non-isokinetic screening test. Sampling was performed using train #50. Train #49 was retained as a blank sample.

Sampling was performed with the probe arranged at the opening of the damper to the furnace in such a way that it would not be damaged or interfere with the operation of the damper (see Figure 2). There was no sampling stack.

Hexavalent Chromium Sampling

Testing was conducted based on California Air Resources Board Method 425 applied to the furnace exhaust, with the procedures of the method specific to stack sampling omitted because the furnace does not have a stack conducive to isokinetic sampling. One sample was taken at a single non-isokinetic sample point as described above for informational purposes. A second sampling train was used as a blank sample, without a probe or tubing. The furnace sampling train consisted of a quartz probe and teflon sampling line, which was used to draw the stack sample from the source. The sample was then drawn through two impingers each filled with an aqueous solution of 0.1N NaHCO₃ (per Section 21.2 of the Method), an empty impinger, a 2" glass filter, and an impinger filled with tared silica gel. The sampling train was connected to a leak free vacuum pump, a dry gas meter, and a calibrated orifice. The impingers were contained in an ice bath to condense water vapor and other condensable matter present in the sample stream (see Figure 2).

The samples were collected from the exhaust stream using the sampling train. The pH of the solution in the first impinger was measured after the test, but prior to recovery, at pH of at least 9 (the method requires a pH of 8.0 or higher). The impinger solutions were recovered within 24 hours and the SCAQMD laboratory analyzed the hexavalent chromium in the samples by CARB Method 425. Hexavalent chromium deposited in the filter, sample line and impingers were extracted and analyzed by an Ion Chromatograph equipped with a post-column reactor (IC/PCR) and a visible wavelength detector. Moisture content was determined gravimetrically and volumetrically.

DISCUSSION/TEST CRITIQUE

The samples were not taken isokinetically because the stack was not conducive to isokinetic sampling on the furnace. The exhaust was extracted at a constant rate and the total volume of the sample was used to determine the mass emissions of the furnace exhaust. More precisely representative emissions samples would require a portable stack or other method for sampling isokinetically. The purpose of the screening samples are to identify potential sources of high hexavalent chromium levels so that further testing may be conducted, if necessary.

To more effectively interpret the test results, the results of the most recent Multiple Air Toxics Exposure Study (MATES), MATES IV, conducted by SCAQMD, should be considered. In that study, the typical ambient level of hexavalent chromium in the Los Angeles Basin averaged 0.06 ng/m^3 . The emissions from Furnace #431, which were 137 ng/m^3 , were orders of magnitude higher than this average. Though it should be noted that levels of source emissions are reduced over distance as dilution occurs, the elevated levels at the ambient monitors indicate that high levels of hexavalent chrome are being emitted in Paramount. The furnace testing indicates that Furnace #431 potentially contributes to the high ambient readings.

As of the issue date of this report, SCAQMD has measured a wide variation of furnace emissions concentrations from 19 to $24,400 \text{ ng/m}^3$. Although the emissions from Furnace #431 are on the lower end of the range and may not have a large impact on the ambient monitoring readings, it is thought that the overall effect of the numerous furnaces emitting at various emissions levels at the facility may individually and/or cumulatively have a significant effect on the measured ambient concentrations.

FIGURES

Figure 1: Air Monitor Map

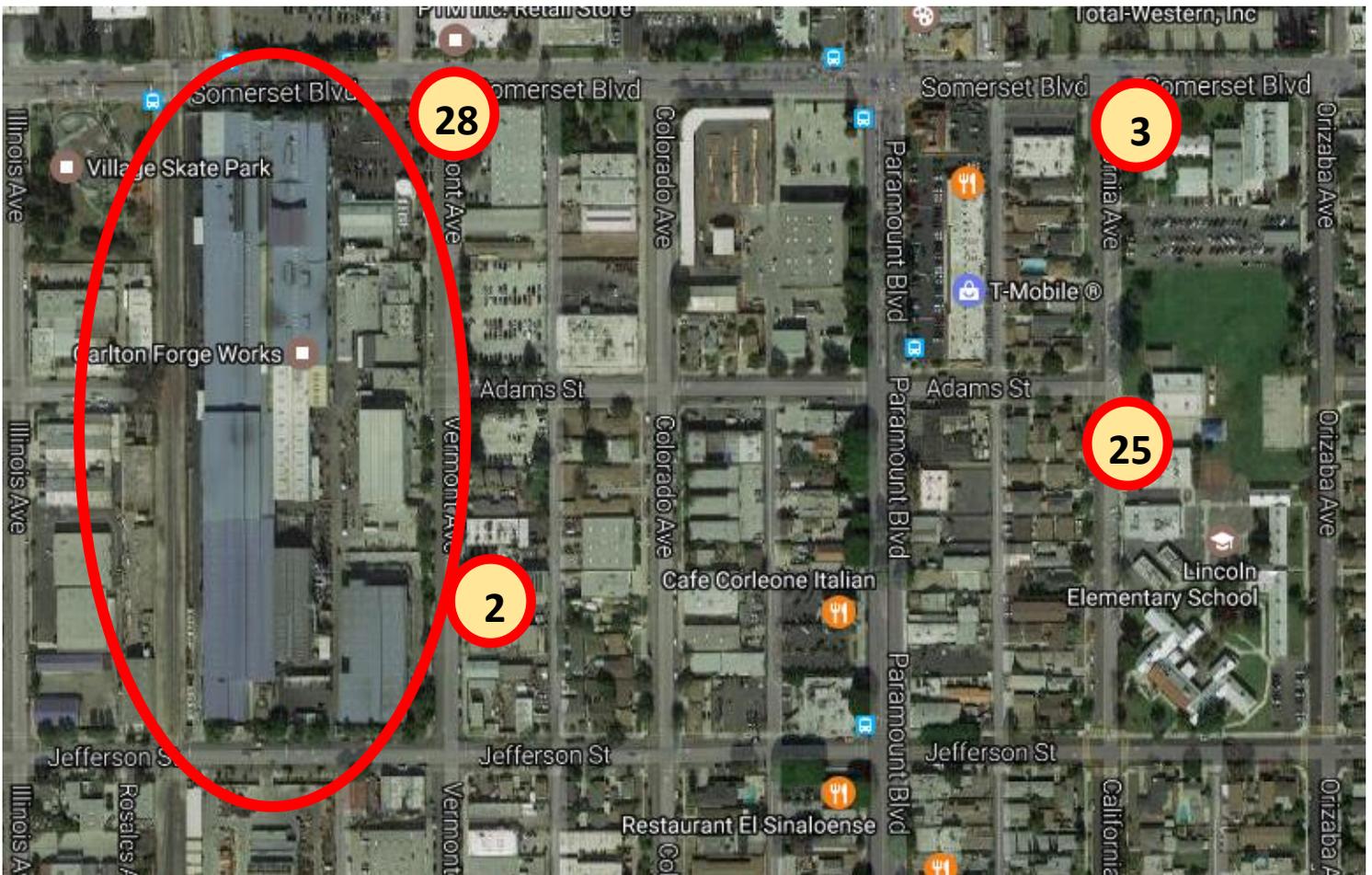
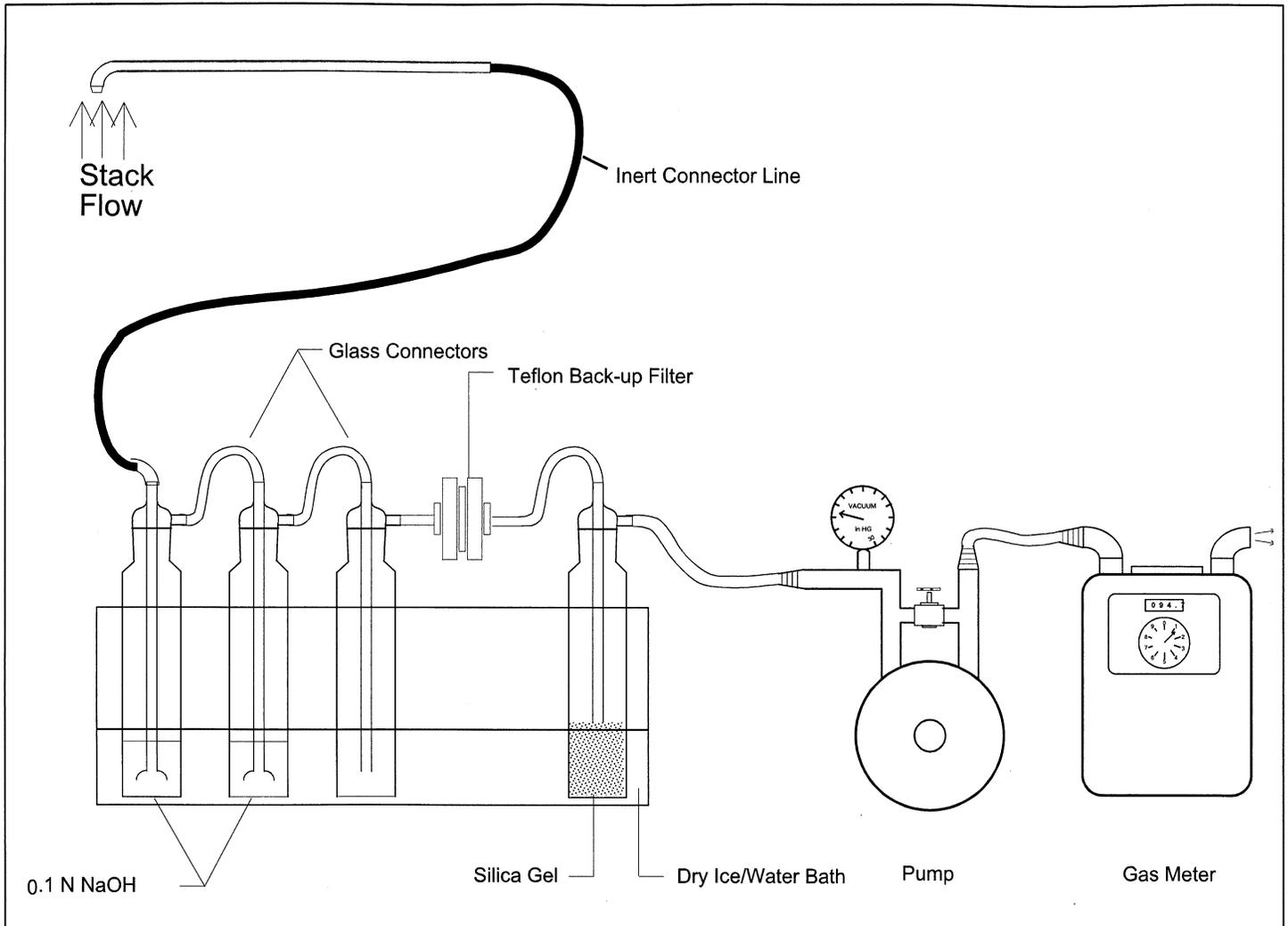


Figure 2: Sampling Probe Placement



Figure 3: CARB Method 425 Train Diagram



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CALCULATIONS

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21865 E. Copley Dr. Diamond Bar, California 91765-4182

Test No. 1 Test Date: 3/29/17

SOURCE TEST CALCULATIONS

Sampling Location: Mattco Forge - Grinding Area
Sample Train: 11 Input by: E. Padilla

SUMMARY

A. Average Traverse Velocity.....	#DIV/0!	fps
B. Gas Meter Temperature (Use 60 deg.F for Temp Comp. Meters).....	95.8	deg F
C. Gas Meter Correction Factor.....	1.0024	
D. Average Orifice Pressure.....	2.95	"H ₂ O
E. Nozzle Diameter.....		inch
F1. Stack Diameter or Dimension #1.....	inch	
F2. Stack Dim #2 (blank if circular).....	inch	
G. Stack Cross Sect. Area.....	0.000	ft ²
H. Average Stack Temp.....	#DIV/0!	deg F
I. Barometric Pressure.....	29.89	"HgA
J. Gas Meter Pressure (I+(D/13.6)).....	30.11	"HgA
K. Static Pressure.....		"H ₂ O
L. Total Stack Pressure (I+(K/13.6))...	29.89	"HgA
M. Pitot Correction Factor.....	0.84	
N. Sampling Time.....	60	min
O. Nozzle X-Sect. Area.....	0.00000	ft ²
P. Net Hex Chrome Collection.....	0.0002	mg
Q. Hex Chrome Collection.....	0.0002	mg
R. Water Vapor Condensed.....	16.6	ml
S. Gas Volume Metered.....	54.570	dcf
S2. Amp-hr		amp-hr
T. Corrected Gas Volume [(S x J/29.92) x 520/(460+B) x C.....	51.502	dscf

PERCENT MOISTURE/GAS DENSITY

U. Percent Water Vapor in Gas Sample ((4.64 x R)/((0.0464 x R) + T))..... 1.47 %

V. Average Molecular Weight (Wet):

Component	Vol. Fract.	x	Moist. Fract.	x	Molecular Wt.	=	Wt./Mole
Water	0.015		1.000		18.0	,	0.27
Carbon Dioxide	0.00040	Dry Basis	0.985		44.0	,	0.02
Carbon Monoxide		Dry Basis	0.985		28.0	,	0.00
Oxygen	0.20900	Dry Basis	0.985		32.0	,	6.59
Nitrogen & Inerts	0.791	Dry Basis	0.985		28.2	,	21.97
					Sum		28.84

FLOW RATE

W. Gas Density Correction Factor (28.95/V) ^{.5}	1.00
X. Velocity Pressure Correction Factor (29.92/L) ^{.5}	1.00
Y. Corrected Velocity (A x M x W x X).....	#DIV/0! fps
Z. Flow Rate (Y x G x 60).....	#DIV/0! cfm
AA. Flow Rate (Standard) {Z x (L/29.92) x [520/(460+H)]}.....	#DIV/0! scfm
BB. Dry Flow Rate (AA x (U/100)).....	#DIV/0! dscfm

SAMPLE CONCENTRATION/EMISSION RATE

CC. Sample Concentration [0.01543 x (P/T)].....	5.992E-08	gr/dscf
DD. Sample Concentration [54,143xC 100 (Molecular Wt.)].....	3.24E-05	ppm
EE. Sample Emission Rate (0.00857 x BB x CC).....	1.371E+02	ng/m3
FF. Solid Emission Rate [(,0001322 x Q x BB)/T].....	#DIV/0!	lb/hr
GG. Isokinetic Sampling Rate [(G x T x 100)/(N x O x BB)].....	#DIV/0!	%

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Appendix B: District Laboratory Data/Result

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**MONITORING & ANALYSIS
REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS**

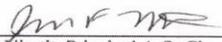
TO Mike Garibay Supervising A.Q. Engineer Source Test & Engineering	LABORATORY NO _____	1713606
	SOURCE TEST NO _____	17-340
SAMPLE(S) DESCRIBED AS 2 Hexavalent Chromium Trains	DATE RECEIVED _____	05/19/17
	RULE NO _____	NA
SAMPLING LOCATION Facility ID 22911 Carlton Forge 7743 Adams St. Paramount, CA 90723	REQUESTED BY _____	Eric Padilla
	DATE ANALYZED _____	05/19/17
	DATE REPORTED _____	6/9/2017

ANALYTICAL WORK PERFORMED, METHOD OF ANALYSIS AND RESULTS
Moisture and Hexavalent Chromium by CARB 425 (Sodium Bicarbonate(NaHCO₃) solution)

	Train 49	Train 50
Moisture gain, g	0.2	16.6
Silica gel% expended	0.01	0.8
Filter gain, g	-0.0013	0.0004
Impinger 1 pH	9	9
Impinger 2 pH	9	9
Cr ⁺⁶ total ug	0.00	0.20
Cr 53 total ug	0.16	1.44

Recovery Notes:
Train 49: The field blank remained in the truck during the source test.

NOTE: Additional significant figures provided for calculation purposes.

Reviewed By:  Date Reviewed: 06/09/17
Joan Niertit, Principal A.Q. Chemist
Laboratory Services

Approved By:  Date Approved: 6/13/17
Aaron Katzenstein, Ph.D.
Senior Manager
Laboratory Services
(909) 396-2219

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MONITORING & ANALYSIS
REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

LABORATORY NO 1713606

REQUESTED BY Eric Padilla

ANALYTICAL WORK PERFORMED, METHOD OF ANALYSIS AND RESULTS
Moisture and Hexavalent Chromium by CARB 425 (Sodium Bicarbonate(NaHCO₃) solution)

QUALITY CONTROL

BALANCE CHECK

Lab No.	Result (g)	Limit (g)	Check Status
B17E125-CCV1	100	±0.0005	Pass
B17E125-CCV2	500.0	±0.2	Pass

CCV RECOVERIES

Lab No.	Results (ppt)	Limit (%)	% Recovery
S17E058-CCV1	102	90-110	102
S17E058-CCV2	98	90-110	98
S17E058-CCV3	103	90-110	103

REF B17E125
S17E058

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Appendix C: Equipment Calibrations

SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT
DATA SHEET FOR THERMOCOUPLE/POTENTIOMETER CALIBRATION

Field Meter STQC# : N0314 + N0315
 Ref. Thermometer # : ASTM C8343
 Temperature Source(s) : Joker Furnace

Date: 3-24-17
 Calibration By: LS
 Calibration Period:
 Semiannual
 Bimonthly _____
 Other _____

Temp.*	A	N0314				N0315				COMMENTS
		Lead Wire STQC#		(B-A) 100 A **		Lead Wire STQC#		(B-A) 100 A **		
		Ch#1	Ch#2	Ch#1	Ch#2	Ch#1	Ch#2	Ch#1	Ch#2	
10102	32	32	32			32	32			
20108	33	33	33			33	33			
50111	33	33	33			33	33			
20202	33	33	33			33	33			
00112	33	33	33			33	32			
10102	211	211	212			212	212			
20108	211	211	211			211	211			
50111	211	211	211			211	211			
20202	212	215	214			212	212			
10112	212	211	211			212	211			
10102	612	611	612			611	611			
20108	611	610	611			612	611			
50111	612	611	611			612	612			
20202	611	611	611			612	612			
0112	612	612	611			612	611			

* All temperatures are in degrees F.
 **Percent (%) difference should not exceed +/- 1.5%.

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SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION WORKSHEET														
										PERFORMED BY:		W. Stredwlick		
										DATE:		March 24, 2017		
										AMBIENT AIR		74 ° F		
										DBAR:		29.87 In.Hg		
										STANDARD DRY GAS METER ID#:		7812470		
										DRY GAS METER ID		: N0714		
TRIAL CFM	TOTAL TEMP	H2O PRESSURE	IN	OUT	H2O	METER	TOTAL	HRS	MIN	SEC	TIME	UC FL RT		
	cubicF					(in cubic F)	cubicF				Decimal	CFM		
1	1/4	1.6	74	1.2	1.2	343.2	344.8	1.6	5	3.00	5.05	0.3168		
2	1/4	1.1	74	1.2	1.2	345.2	346.3	1.1	3	29.00	3.48	0.3158		
3	1/4	1.3	74	1.2	1.2	346.4	347.7	1.3	4	7.00	4.12	0.3158		
1	1/2	4.7	74	2.8	2.8	349.3	354.0	4.7	8	51.00	8.85	0.5311		
2	1/2	11.5	74	2.8	2.8	354.6	366.1	11.5	21	46.00	21.77	0.5283		
3	1/2	2.9	74	2.8	2.8	366.2	369.1	2.9	5	18.00	5.30	0.5472		
1	3/4	3.8	74	5.2	5.2	370.4	374.2	3.8	4	53.00	4.88	0.7782		
2	3/4	5.1	74	5.2	5.2	374.4	379.5	5.1	6	30.00	6.50	0.7846		
3	3/4	4.9	74	5.2	5.2	379.8	384.7	4.9	6	14.00	6.23	0.7861		
1	1	5.2	74	9	9.0	386.3	391.5	5.2	5	9.00	5.15	1.0097		
2	1	7.0	74	9	9.0	391.7	398.7	7.0	6	56.00	6.93	1.0096		
3	1	6.5	74	9	9.0	399.0	405.5	6.5	6	25.00	6.42	1.0130		

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SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT
DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION WORKSHEET

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DATE: March 24, 2017

PERFORMED BY:

W. Stredwick

DRY GAS METER ID : N0714

TRIAL	CFM	TOTAL CubicF	H2O PRESSURE		H2O	METER		HRS	MIN	SEC	TIME Decimal	UC FL RT CFM	
			IN	OUT		READ1 (in cubic F)	READ2 CubicF						
1	1/4	1.7	74	1.2	0.4	0.8	810.0	811.7	1.7	5	20.00	5.33	0.3188
2	1/4	1.2	74	1.2	0.4	0.8	812.0	813.2	1.2	3	48.00	3.80	0.3158
3	1/4	1.2	74	1.2	0.4	0.8	813.4	814.6	1.2	3	46.00	3.77	0.3186
1	1/2	4.9	74	2.8	1.0	1.9	816.2	821.1	4.9	9	13.00	9.22	0.5316
2	1/2	11.5	74	2.8	1.0	1.9	821.5	833.0	11.5	21	50.00	21.83	0.5267
3	1/2	2.9	74	2.8	1.0	1.9	833.2	836.1	2.9	5	29.00	5.48	0.5289
1	3/4	4.0	74	5.2	2.0	3.6	837.4	841.4	4.0	5	6.00	5.10	0.7843
2	3/4	5.2	74	5.2	2.0	3.6	841.6	846.8	5.2	6	36.00	6.60	0.7879
3	3/4	4.8	74	5.2	2.0	3.6	847.0	851.8	4.8	6	5.00	6.08	0.7890
1	1	5.4	74	9.0	3.1	6.1	853.4	858.8	5.4	5	19.00	5.32	1.0157
2	1	6.7	74	9.0	3.1	6.1	859.5	866.2	6.7	6	35.00	6.58	1.0177
3	1	6.3	74	9.0	3.1	6.1	866.5	872.8	6.3	6	11.00	6.18	1.0189

DATE: March 24, 2017

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SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT
DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION WORKSHEET

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DATE : March 24, 20
PERFORMED BY: W. Stredwick

DRY GAS METER COEFFICIENT CALCULATIONS

STANDARD DRY GAS METER ID#: 7812470
With Coefficient of 1.0000

DRY GAS METER N0714

TRIAL	CFM	U/C FlowRate	TEMP 74	H2O Corrected FlowRate	U/1 FlowRate	TEMP 74	H2O Corrected FlowRate	COEF	AVE:	OVERALL
1	1/4	0.3168	74	1.2 0.3089	0.3188	74	0.8 0.3105	0.9950	0.9960	1.0024
2	1/4	0.3158	74	1.2 0.3079	0.3158	74	0.8 0.3076	1.0010		
3	1/4	0.3158	74	1.2 0.3079	0.3186	74	0.8 0.3103	0.9922		
1	1/2	0.5311	74	2.8 0.5198	0.5316	74	1.88 0.5192	1.0012	1.0145	
2	1/2	0.5283	74	2.8 0.5172	0.5267	74	1.88 0.5144	1.0053		
3	1/2	0.5472	74	2.8 0.5356	0.5289	74	1.88 0.5165	1.0369		
1	3/4	0.7782	74	5.2 0.7662	0.7843	74	3.6 0.7692	0.9960	0.9986	
2	3/4	0.7846	74	5.2 0.7725	0.7879	74	3.6 0.7727	0.9997		
3	3/4	0.7861	74	5.2 0.7740	0.7890	74	3.6 0.7739	1.0002		
1	1	1.0097	74	9 1.0033	1.0157	74	6.05 1.0021	1.0012	1.0006	
2	1	1.0096	74	9 1.0032	1.0177	74	6.05 1.0041	0.9991		
3	1	1.0130	74	9 1.0066	1.0189	74	6.05 1.0052	1.0013		

CORRECTION FACTOR:

1.0024